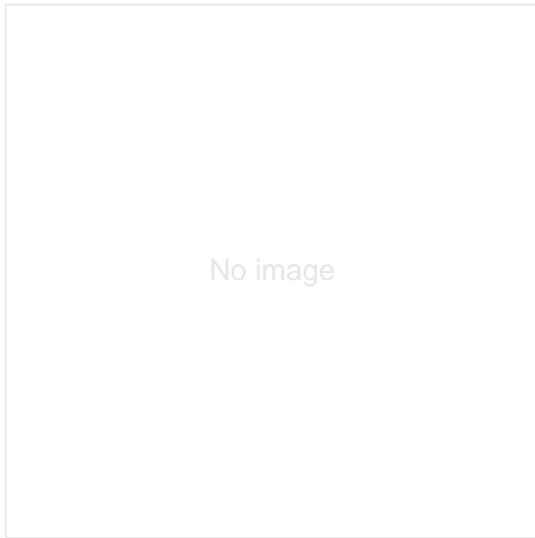


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Product Name:
Manufacturer: -
Model Number: -

Availability: This product was added to our catalog on